MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST NR-ELIGIBILITY REVIEW FORM

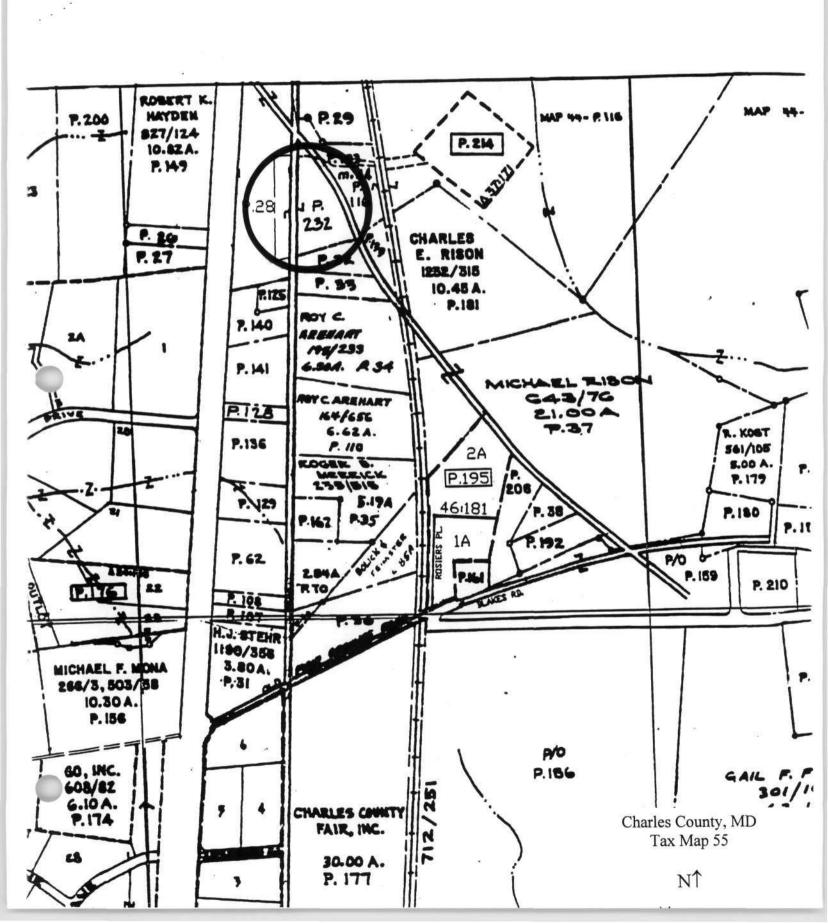
Property Name: Inventory Number: White CH-999
Address: Fairground Rd. and Kildare Pt., Charles County - 10 the vicinity of La Plata
Owner: Johnson, Caroline heirs et al
Tax Parcel Number: 232 Tax Map Number: 55
Project Md 301 Agency State Highway Administration (SHA)
Site visit by SHA Staff: X no _ yes Name: Date:
Eligibility recommended Eligibility not recommended _X
Criteria _ A _ B _ C _ D Considerations: _ A _ B _ C _ D _ E _ F _ G _ X None
Is property located within a historic district?: X no _ yes Name of District:
Is district listed?: X no _ yes
Documentation on the property/district is presented in: Project Review and Compliance Files
Description of Property and Eligibility Determination (Use continuation sheet if necessary and attach map and photo)
The circa 1890 I-house located on Fairground Road and Kildare Place is a wood frame dwelling with a side gable roof. The house is three bays wide with a central entrance. Although the window frames appear to be intact, only the sashes of the upper story windows are extant. The two windows are 3/3, double-hung, wood sash and are missing their glazing. A large exterior, gable wall brick chimney is located on the north elevation. Several of the openings are boarded up with plywood, areas of the wood frame are exposed, and the house has settled in the center dramatically.
Charles County's late 19th- and early 20th-century history is dominated by industrial and urban development. The greatest impact upon community growth came from the railroad. The completion of the Baltimore and Potomac Railroad's (B&P) mainline from Bowie in Prince George's County to Pope's Creek in Charles County in 1872 prompted local entrepreneurs to establish stores and other commercial facilities near the railroad stations. The B&P Railroad also made inland farms accessible, thus, increasing their value and revitalizing the practice of agriculture in Southern Maryland. La Plata station still stands at the intersection of the rail line with Charles Street.
Prepared by EHT Traceries, Inc.
MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST REVIEW Eligibility recommended Criteria: _ A _ B C _ D Consideration _ A _ B _ C _ D _ E _ F _ G _ None
UM/2/99
Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services
Reviewer, NR Program Date

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As La Plata grew, Charles County citizens lobbied to have the county seat moved from Port Tobacco to La Plata. La Plata became the county seat of Charles County's government in 1895 and a new courthouse was erected in 1896.

Towards the end of the first quarter of the 20th century, road improvements and developments also contributed to Charles County's community evolution. In particular, the Robert Crain Highway, later expanded as part of U.S. 301, attracted new development to older communities along its corridor. Crain Highway brought commercial development on La Plata's west side and contributed to the Charles County seat's overall growth in the 1920s and 1930s.

Built circa 1890, this I-house is not eligible for the National Register. While this is an earlier example of the residential development surrounding U.S. 301, this resource lacks integrity due to its dilapidated state. The house also lacks significance related to events, persons, or architecture. Criterion D, information potential, was not assessed for this study.



CH-999 POPE'S CREEK QUAD 160 CH-989 0 CH-995 CH-997 CH-992 ======= CH-993 CH-990 CH-996 301) POPPS CRE CH-999 CH-994 CH-991 CH-998 CH-1000 ====== Fairgrounds



Charles County, MD Traceries

MD SHPO Viewlooking southwest

June 1999